

2016 NC Coastal Local Governments Annual Meeting

NCFMP Coastal Map Maintenance Flood Study Updates and Changes

April 21, 2016 Tom Langan, PE, CFM – Engineering Supervisor NCEM-Risk Management - Floodplain Mapping Program





NCFMP Coastal Restudy

Scale

- Entire Coastline
- Barrier Islands
- "Closed Coast"
- Sounds Albemarle, Pamlico
- Intracoastal Waterway
- Rivers

Scope

- Storm Surge
- Onshore Wave Analysis
- Storm Frequency Analysis
- Coastal Hazard Analysis and Mapping
- DFIRM Production
- Study QA/QC NCFMP, Independent Contractor, FEMA and Academia







Sea Level Rise and Climate Change on the FIRMs

- FEMA maps coastal flood hazards are based on existing shoreline characteristics, and wave and storm climatology at the time of the flood study. In accordance with the current Code of Federal Regulations, FEMA does not map flood hazards based on anticipated future sea levels or climate change. Over the lifespan of a study, changes in flood hazards from sea level rise and climate change are typically not large enough to affect the validity of the study results.
- In accordance with the Biggert-Water Flood Insurance Reform Act of 2012, FEMA is to establish a Technical Mapping Advisory Council that will provide recommendations to FEMA on flood hazard mapping guidelines—including recommendations for future mapping conditions, the impacts of sea level rise and future development. FEMA will be required to incorporate future risk assessment in accordance with the recommendations of the Council.





FACTORS CONTRIBUTING TO COASTAL MAP CHANGES







21 Additional Hurricanes since 1980



Influences JPM Storm Parameters and Probabilities (Central pressure, forward speed and heading, wind speed and direction, and radius of maximum winds)

- JPM Storms
 - Effective 300
 - New Studies 675





Surge Model GRID/MESH Resolution









Surge Model GRID/MESH Extents









Topographic Constrictions



Image source: http://nc-cera.renci.org/





Wave Setup

ADCIRC/SWAN Wave Setup (0.1-3.8 ft, Avg 0.4 ft) (Yellow)

Nevrado dez
Nevrado

Effective – Empirical wave setup computed (0.6-2.6 ft)

Setup Open Coast Only

- Pender Topsail Beach and Surf City
- Onslow and Carteret







Extratropical Storms









Overland Wave Analyses









Reverse Transects









Primary Frontal Dune Refinement







Wave Runup









Coastal/Riverine Combined Probability







COASTAL FLOOD STUDY REVISION CHANGES





Statewide Surge Values





Statewide Surge Differences







Statewide Base Flood Elevation (BFE) Changes



Building and NFIP Policy Changes

County	Buildings							NFIP Policies					
	V Zone			A Zone			V Zone			A Zone			
	Current	Updated	Changes	Current	Updated	Changes	Current	Updated	Changes	Current	Updated	Changes	
Beaufort	-	15	15	11,003	6,049	<mark>(4,954)</mark>	-	-	-	3,746	2,053	<mark>(1,693)</mark>	
Brunswick	6,468	1,438	<mark>(5,030)</mark>	7,610	10,971	3,361	5,368	856	<mark>(4,512)</mark>	5,094	8,079	2,985	
Camden	-	-	-	2,418	1,430	<mark>(988)</mark>	-	-	-	731	389	<mark>(342)</mark>	
Carteret	3,700	1,159	<mark>(2,541)</mark>	14,050	16,287	2,237	1,261	387	<mark>(874)</mark>	5,293	5,921	628	
Chowan	-	1	1	828	460	<mark>(368)</mark>	-	1	1	178	91	(87)	
Craven	-	77	77	7,662	8,386	724	-	21	21	2,115	2,159	44	
Currituck	1,097	126	<mark>(971)</mark>	7,020	2,767	<mark>(4,253)</mark>	587	23	<mark>(564)</mark>	2,952	741	<mark>(2,211)</mark>	
Dare	5,001	1,731	<mark>(3,270)</mark>	24,867	12,167	<mark>(12,700)</mark>	3,300	1,062	<mark>(2,238)</mark>	14,202	6,172	<mark>(8,030)</mark>	
Hyde	27	-	<mark>(27)</mark>	6,636	5,432	<mark>(1,204)</mark>	3	-	<mark>(3)</mark>	1,355	1,077	<mark>(278)</mark>	
Jones	-	-	-	352	381	29	-	-	-	53	54	1	
New Hanover	2,869	1,429	<mark>(1,440)</mark>	7,600	9,724	2,124	2,108	913	<mark>(1,195)</mark>	4,405	5,427	1,022	
Onslow	3,484	2,039	<mark>(1,445)</mark>	3,707	7,217	3,510	1,071	536	<mark>(535)</mark>	871	1,617	746	
Pamlico	16	30	14	4,955	3,811	<mark>(1,144)</mark>	8	7	<mark>(1)</mark>	1,667	1,129	<mark>(538)</mark>	
Pasquotank	-	-	-	6,754	3,816	<mark>(2,938)</mark>	-	-	-	2,025	985	<mark>(1,040)</mark>	
Pender	1,953	1,686	<mark>(267)</mark>	4,953	5,870	917	1,099	820	<mark>(279)</mark>	1,923	2,358	435	
Perquimans	-	2	2	1,610	706	<mark>(904)</mark>	-	-	-	299	100	<mark>(199)</mark>	
Tyrrell	-	-	-	2,722	2,268	<mark>(454)</mark>	-	-	-	563	439	<mark>(124)</mark>	
Totals	24,615	9,733	<mark>(14,882)</mark>	114,747	97,742	<mark>(17,005)</mark>	14,805	4,626	<mark>(10,179)</mark>	47,472	38,791	<mark>(8,681)</mark>	

() - Indicates net reduction in building or policies in V or A Zone.







JUNE 30, 2016 SCHEDULED PRELIMINARY ISSUANCE – DRAFT DATA

BEAUFORT, CARTERET, CRAVEN, DARE, HYDE, JONES, ONSLOW, PAMLICO, AND TYRRELL







Beaufort Co. Coastal Changes: BFEs



Carteret Co. Coastal Changes: BFEs



Carteret Co. Coastal Changes: BFEs PAMLICO CARTERET Difference (ft) -10 CARTERE -9 CRAVE CARTERET 0 7 9 10 11 **Buildings** VE - 2,541 Removed AE - 2,237 Added

Craven Co. Coastal Changes: BFEs

Dare Co. Coastal Changes: BFEs

Hyde Co. Coastal Changes: BFEs

Jones Co. Coastal Changes: BFEs

Onslow Co. Coastal Changes: BFEs

Pamlico Co. Coastal Changes: BFEs

Tyrrell Co. Coastal Changes: BFEs

POST-PRELIMINARY PROCESSING

- Preliminary panels are issued
 - Federal Register Notification (& 30 day comment period)
 - 2 notices in local newspaper
- 90-day Appeal/Protest Period
 - Educational/Open House Meeting(s)
- Resolution of Appeals and Protests
- Resiliency Meeting: tie-in Risk data with Mitigation Plans
- The 6-month Compliance Period
 - Letter of Final Determination from FEMA
 - Map Adoption and Update of Flood Damage Prevention Ordinance

IMPORTANT DATES

Preliminary Issuance: June 30, 2016

- Beaufort County Carteret County
- Craven County Dare County
- Hyde County Jones County
- Onslow County Pamlico County
- Tyrrell County
- Next Preliminary Issuance: Late 2016
 - Bertie County Martin County
 - Washington County

QUESTIONS?

Contact Information

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Federal Emergency Management Agency 1-877-FEMA-MAP http://www.fema.gov/plan/prevent/fhm/fmc_main.shtm

POST-PRELIMINARY STATUS: Brunswick, New Hanover, and Pender, and Counties

- Preliminary flood hazard data (FIS/FIRM) released: August 29, 2014
- 90-Day Appeal/Protest Period: Ended January 26, 2016
- Meetings with Public Officials: Held in fall of 2014
- Public Participation Meeting: Held in fall of 2015
 - Opportunity for public to view, comment on, and ask questions about the new flood hazard data
- Revised Preliminary Panels: (tent.) Fall 2016 (w/ 30-day comment)
- Letter of Final Determination: TBD; estimate winter 2016- '17 for issuance; FEMA determines flood hazard data is official for flood insurance rating and floodplain management applications
- Effective Data (for Insurance Rating): **Summer 2017 (estimate)**

POST-PRELIMINARY STATUS: Camden, Chowan, Currituck, Pasqoutank, and Perquimans Counties

- Preliminary flood hazard data (FIS/FIRM) released: **November 30, 2015**
- 90-Day Appeal/Protest Period: **PENDING; EXPECT SUMMER 2016**
- Meetings with Public Officials: NOVEMBER 17, 2015
- Public Participation Meeting: **APRIL 19, 20, 21, 2016**
 - Opportunity for public to view, comment on, and ask questions about the new flood hazard data
- Revised Preliminary Panels: UNKNOWN (DEPENDENT ON APPEALS)
- Letter of Final Determination: TBD; estimate winter 2016- '17 for issuance; FEMA determines flood hazard data is official for flood insurance rating and floodplain management applications
- Effective Data (for Insurance Rating): Summer 2017 (estimate)

Effective and Update Study Comparison

	Effective	New Coastal Studies					
Storm Surge and Nearshore Waves							
Surge Model	FEMA Surge	ADCIRC/SWAN					
Nearshore Wave Model	None	SWAN					
Surge Study Completion Year	1980	2010					
	USGS quad sheets, NOAA						
	nautical charts and aerial	NC LiDAR data and numberous					
Topo/Bathy Data Sources	photos.	bathymetric sources					
Average Near Shore GRID (Effective)/Mesh (New) Spacing (ft)	6076 (Dare is 12,152)	200-500					
Wave Setup Method	Empirical	Hydrodynamic (ADCIRC/SWAN)					
Wave Setup Extents	Open Coast Only	19 Counties					
Surge Water Level Statistical Method	JPM - JMP/EST (Dare/Currituck)	Combined JPM/EST					
Overland Wave Analysis Data							
Overland Wave Analysis	9 Counties	19 Counties					
Number of WHAFIS Transects	783	2,739					
Reverse WHAFIS Transects	67	192					
Runup Contributes to Regulatory BFEs	No	Yes					

AUGUST 30, 2014 PRELIMINARY ISSUANCE

BRUNSWICK, PENDER AND NEW HANOVER

Brunswick County Changes: BFEs

New Hanover County Changes: BFEs

Pender County Changes: BFEs

NOVEMBER 30, 2015 PRELIMINARY ISSUANCE

CAMDEN, CHOWAN, CURRITUCK, PASQUOTANK, AND PERQUIMANS

Camden County Changes: BFEs

Chowan County Changes: BFEs

Currituck County Changes: BFEs

Pasquotank Co. Changes: BFEs

Perquimans Co. Changes: BFEs

Why the Coastal Flood Risk Study is Being Updated?

- Current surge analysis is from the early-1980's
- New climatological data based on recent storms
- Computing Resources updates since 1980's
- Updated coastal hazard methodologies and modeling (LIMWA, PFD and 2% Runup)
- Updated elevation data and imagery
- Improvement in GIS technologies, improves coastal mapping accuracy
- Absence of effective overland wave analyses for some Counties

